

# Nonlocal invariant reductions of supersymmetric hierarchies

Oksana Ye. Hentosh

Institute for Applied Problem of Mechanics & Mathematics

The supersymmetric generalizations for Lax integrable nonlinear dynamical system hierarchies in the form of smooth vector fields  $K_j : M^{p|q} \rightarrow T(M^{p|q})$  on a functional supermanifold  $M^{p|q} \subset C^\infty(\mathbf{S}^1 \times \Lambda_1; \Lambda_0^p \times \Lambda_1^q)$  such as:

$$(a, w)_{t_j}^T = K_j[a, w], \quad j \in \mathbf{N}, \quad t_j \in \mathbf{R}, \quad (1)$$

where  $(a, w)^T \in M^{p|q}$  are even and odd superfunctions correspondingly,  $a = a(x, \theta) = a_0(x) + \theta a_1(x)$ ,  $w = w(x, \theta) = w_1(x) + \theta w_0(x)$ ,  $x \in \mathbf{S}^1$ ,  $\theta^2 = 0$ ,  $\Lambda = \Lambda_0 \oplus \Lambda_1$  being the Grassmann algebra, obtained as Hamiltonian flows on the Lie superalgebra of pseudo-superdifferential operators with infinite set of local conservation laws  $\gamma_n \in D(M^{p|q})$ ,  $n \in \mathbf{N}$ , which are owning a matrix Lax type representations, are considered. The latters are the compatibility conditions for the first order linear differential equations:

$$D_\theta Y = A[a, w; \lambda]Y, \quad (2)$$

$$Y_{t_j} = B_j[a, w; \lambda]Y, \quad (3)$$

where  $j \in \mathbf{N}$  and  $\lambda \in \mathbf{C}$  is an invariant with respect to (1) parameter.

Via the procedure of adding the nonlinear dynamical systems (1) by evolution relationships for eigenfunctions and adjoint ones of the spectral problem (2) and by means of the Bogoyavlensky-Novikov type reduction method the differential-geometric structure of the invariant finite-dimensional supersubmanifolds  $M_n^{p|q} \subset M^{p|q}$ :

$$M_n^{p|q} = \{(a, w)^T \in M^{p|q} : \text{grad } L_n = 0\}, \quad L_n = -\gamma_n + \sum_{k=1}^N c_k \lambda_k, \quad (4)$$

where  $\lambda_k$  are some eigenvalues of (2),  $c_k \in \mathbf{C}$ ,  $k = \overline{1, N}$ , and the Lax-Liouville integrability problem for the vectors fields (3) on  $M_n^{p|q}$  are investigated. Namely, the formulas to find the even supersymplectic form on  $M_n^{p|q}$  and Hamiltonian functions for (3) are represented. The monodromy matrix for the equation (1) is shown to give Lax representations for (3) and to generate a corresponding common set of their involutive conservation laws.

The mentioned above objects are found in an exact form for the Manin-Radul supersymmetric hierarchy.