Ahmet Sahiner (Süleyman Demirel University, Arts and Science Faculty, Department of Mathematics, Isparta, Türkiye)

## A Review on Filled Function Method in Global Optimization

Filled function method is one of the deterministic methods in global optimization aiming to find global minimizer of a given objective function. The basic idea of filled function method is to construct an auxiliary function, called filled function of a given objective function f(x), such that minimizing this filled function will generate a point  $x_{k+1}$  in a basin of f(x) lower than the basin  $B_k^*$  of f(x) at  $x_k^*$  so that the minimization of the function f(x) can be started at the point  $x_{k+1}$  to generate a new minimizer  $x_{k+1}^*$  of f(x) with  $f(x_{k+1}^*) < f(x_k^*)$ . This process is repeated until a global minimizer is found. In this study new filled functions trying to broaden the basins of the objective function are investigated.

- Ge, R., A Filled Function Method for Finding a Global Minimizer of a Function of Several Variables, *Mathematical Programing*, 46 (1990), 191 – 204.
- [2] Xu, Z., at al, A New Filled Function For Unconstrained Global Optimization, Journal of Global Optimization, 20: 49-65, (2001).
- [3] Zhang, L. S., at al, A new Filled Function Method For Global Optimization, Journal of Global Optimization, 28 (2006), 17-43.
- [4] Wu, Z. Y., at al., A Novel Filled Function Method and Quasi-Filled Function Method for Global Optimization, Computational Optimization and Applications, 34 (2005), 249-272.
- [5] Liu, X., Xu, W., A New Filled function Applied to Global Optimization, Computers & Operations Research 31 (2004), 61 − 80.
- [6] C. Kanzow, Global optimization techniques for mixed complementarity problems, J. Global Optim. 16 (2000) 1–21.
- [7] Liang, Y.M., at al, A Filled Function Method For Global Optimization, Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics, 205 (2007), 16 – 31.