On non-equivalent functional bases of invariants of the non-conjugate subgroups of the extended Galilei group $\widetilde{G}(1,3) \subset P(1,4)$.

Volodymyr I. Fedorchuk

It is well known that functional bases of invariants of non-conjugate subgroups of the Lie groups of point transformations play an important role in solving the task of symmetry reduction for PDEs invariant with respect to these groups (see, for example, [1, 2, 3]).

The group P(1,4) is a group of rotations and translations of the five-dimensional Minkowski space M(1,4). Some applications of this group in the theoretical and mathematical physics can be found in [4, 5, 6]. Continuous subgroups of the group P(1,4)have been described in [7, 8, 9, 10, 11]. One of the nontrivial consequences of the description of non-conjugate subalgebras of the Lie algebra of the group P(1,4) is that the Lie algebra of group P(1,4) contains as subalgebras Lie algebra of the Poincaré group P(1,3) and Lie algebra of the extended Galilei group $\tilde{G}(1,3)$ [12], i.e. it naturally unites the Lie algebras of the symmetry groups of relativistic and non-relativistic physics.

The present report is devoted to the construction of non-equivalent functional bases of invariants for non-conjugate subgroups of the group $\widetilde{G}(1,3) \subset P(1,4)$. Until now, using the criterion of equivalency [13], we have constructed the non-equivalent functional bases of invariants for all non-conjugate subgroups of the group $\widetilde{G}(1,3)$ in the space $M(1,3) \times R(u)$. Here, M(1,3) is the four-dimensional Minkowski space; R(u) is the number axis of the variable u.

References

- Ovsiannikov L.V., Group Analysis of Differential Equations, Academic Press, New York, 1982.
- [2] Olver P.J., Applications of Lie Groups to Differential Equations, Springer-Verlag, New York, 1986.
- [3] Fushchych W.I, Barannyk L.F., Barannyk A.F., Subgroup analysis of the Galilei and Poincaré groups and reductions of nonlinear equations, Kiev, Naukova Dumka, 1991.
- [4] Fushchych W.I., Representations of full inhomogeneous de Sitter group and equations in five-dimensional approach. I, Teoret. i mat. fizika, 1970, V.4, N 3, 360–367.
- [5] Kadyshevsky V.G., New approach to theory electromagnetic interactions, Fizika elementar. chastitz. i atomn. yadra, 1980, V.11, N 1, 5–39.
- [6] Fushchych W.I., Nikitin A.G., Symmetry of Equations of Quantum Mechanics, Allerton Press Inc., New York, 1994.
- [7] Fedorchuk V.M., Continuous subgroups of the inhomogeneous de Sitter group P(1,4), Preprint, Inst. Matemat. Acad. Nauk Ukr. SSR, N 78.18, 1978.

- [8] Fedorchuk V.M., Splitting subalgebras of the Lie algebra of the generalized Poincaré group P(1,4), Ukr. Mat. Zh., 1979, V. 31, N 6, 717–722.
- [9] Fedorchuk V.M., Fushchych W.I., On subgroups of the generalized Poincaré group, in Proceedings of the International Seminar on Group Theoretical Methods in Physics, V. 1, Moscow, Nauka, 1980, 61–66.
- [10] Fedorchuk V.M., Nonsplitting subalgebras of the Lie algebra of the generalized Poincaré group P(1,4), Ukr. Mat. Zh., 1981, V. 33, N 5, 696–700.
- [11] Fushchich W.I., Barannik A.F., Barannik L.F., Fedorchuk V.M., Continuous subgroups of the Poincaré group P(1,4), J. Phys. A: Math. Gen., 1985, V. 18, N 14, 2893–2899.
- [12] Fushchich W.I., Nikitin A.G., Reduction of the representations of the generalized Poincaré algebra by the Galilei algebra, J. Phys.A: Math. Gen., 1980, V. 13, N 7, 2319– 2330.
- [13] Fedorchuk V. M., Fedorchuk V. I., On the equivalence of functional bases of differential invariants of nonconjugate subgroups of local Lie groups of point transformations. Mat. Metodi Fiz.-Mekh. Polya, 2009, V. 52, N 2, 23–27.

Pidstryhach IAPMM of the NAS of Ukraine, Lviv, Ukraine volfed@gmail.com